



Table of content

CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1. Forests and forest management in Vietnam	1
1.1.1. Current state of forests.....	1
1.1.2. Forest management system in Vietnam.....	3
1.1.3. Forest development in Vietnam	4
1.2. Mountain forests and their relevance for local people	4
1.2.1. Mountainous areas and people in Vietnam	4
1.2.2. Forest dependency	5
1.2.3. Forests and local peoples' livelihood	6
1.2.4. Forests and the poor.....	7
1.2.5. General socio-economic development in mountainous area.....	7
1.3. The ecosystem service concept and its application	8
1.4. Ecosystem service - related researches in Vietnam.....	11
1.5. Research motivations.....	13
1.6. Research questions and objectives	14
1.7. Research structure and contents	15
CHAPTER 2: LITERATURE REVIEW AND CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK.....	17
2.1. Ecosystem services and human well-being	17
2.1.1. Concepts of ecosystem services.....	17
2.1.2. Ecosystem services and human well-being	19
2.2. Goods and services provided by forests	20
2.3. Ecosystem service supply and demand.....	23
2.3.1. Ecosystem service supply.....	23
2.3.2. Societal demand for ecosystem services	23
2.3.3. Supply - demand relations	26
2.4. Drivers of changes	26
2.4.1. The MA definition and categories.....	26
2.4.2. Some main drivers of changes in tropical forest ecosystems.....	28
2.5. Ecosystem service indicators.....	31
2.6. Conceptual framework and process of the research.....	33
2.6.1. Conceptual research framework	33



2.6.2. Research process	35
CHAPTER 3: RESEARCH AREA.....	37
3.1. Location and natural features.....	37
3.2. Soil and land use	39
3.3. Forest types and their functions	41
3.3.1. Forest status and function types	41
3.3.2. Natural forest vegetation	45
3.3.3. Species diversity	47
3.4. Available forest inventory data concerning FES supply in the research area.....	48
3.5. Socio - economic conditions	50
CHAPTER 4: METHODOLOGY	55
4.1. Identification of relevant forest ecosystem services and their indicators.....	55
4.2. Data collection	56
4.2.1. Focus group interviews	57
4.2.2. Household surveys	61
4.2.3. Individual expert interviews	64
4.2.4. Direct observation	66
4.3. Data analysis	66
4.4. Limiting factors.....	68
CHAPTER 5: FOREST ECOSYSTEM SERVICES IN THE RESEARCH AREA	71
5.1. Local people´s demand for forest ecosystem services (FES)	71
5.1.1. Awareness and importance ranking of current forest benefits	71
5.1.2. Changes of FES demands over different periods	72
5.1.3. Local village demand	73
5.2. Local people`s assessment of FES supply	74
5.2.1. Satisfaction with recent supply	74
5.2.2. Perception of changes of forest ecosystems and their services supply	76
5.3. Forest provisioning services (FPES)	80
5.3.1. Present use of FPES.....	80
5.3.2. Present sources of FPES.....	86
5.4. Forest related cultural services	87
5.4.1. Local knowledge system	87



5.4.2. Social relations.....	102
5.4.3. Spiritual and religious life	104
5.4.4. Inspiration	106
5.4.5. Aesthetics	108
5.5. Synthesis of local FES supply, demand and benefits	109
5.6. Governmental demand for forest ecosystem services	112
5.6.1. Governmental FES demands on the national scale	112
5.6.2. Governmental FES demands in the research areas	114
5.6.3. Comparison with local people's demands	115
CHAPTER 6: DRIVERS OF CHANGE	119
6.1. Policy	119
6.1.1. National forest policies and their implementation in the research area	119
6.1.2. National rural development policies and their implementation in the research area.....	124
6.2. Local economy and livelihood	127
6.3. Local people's awareness	130
6.3.1. People's awareness concerning different human impacts on forests	130
6.3.2. Local awareness concerning the necessity of special-use forests	131
6.3.3. Local awareness of forest services importance	132
6.3.4. Factors influencing local people's perception of forest importance.....	134
6.3.5. Information approach	136
6.3.6. Resume.....	137
6.4. Some social factors.....	138
6.4.1. Population growth	138
6.4.2. Local people's handling of natural resources.....	140
6.4.3. Labour allocation in rural mountain areas	142
6.5. External demands	143
6.6. Chapter synthesis	145
CHAPTER 7: MAIN RESULTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	147
7.1. Main research results.....	147
7.2. Recommendations	149
REFERENCES	153
APPENDICE	171