
Table of Contents

Table of Contents	v
Abbreviations	ix
Abstract	xiii
Kurzzusammenfassung.....	xvii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Publications	5
2 Motion at the Nanoscale	7
2.1 Motion at Low Reynolds Numbers.....	7
2.2 Brownian Motion	9
3 Active Brownian motion.....	11
3.1 Self-Phoresis of Micro- and Nanoparticles.....	11
3.2 Active Diffusion Hypothesis for Enzymes.....	15
3.3 Molecular Catalysts & Tracer Diffusion.....	20
4 Diffusion Measurement Techniques.....	25
4.1 Fluorescence Correlation Spectroscopy.....	25
4.1.1 Single Molecule Fluorescence	25
4.1.2 Fluorescence Detection from a Confocal volume	27
4.1.3 Autocorrelation Function and Fitting	28
4.2 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy	31
4.2.1 Nuclear Magnetization	31
4.2.2 Pulsed Field Gradients	34
4.2.3 Advanced Pulse Sequences	37
4.3 Other Techniques	39
4.3.1 Other Correlation Methods	39
4.3.2 Tracking Microscopy.....	40
4.3.3 Trapping Methods	40
4.3.4 Mutual Diffusion Measurement Techniques.....	41
4.3.5 Computational Methods	41
5 Enzymes Properties	43

Table of Contents

5.1 Alkaline Phosphatase	43
5.2 Fructose-Bisphosphate Aldolase	45
5.3 Urease	47
5.4 F ₀ F ₁ -ATP synthase.....	48
6 Applications of Enzymes.....	51
6.1 Biocatalysis	51
6.2 Immobilization.....	53
6.3 Collective Effects	56
7 Misinterpretation of Enzyme FCS	59
7.1 Conspectus	61
7.2 Introduction.....	62
7.3 Experiment and Theory of the Enhanced Diffusion of Active Enzymes.....	63
7.4 Fluorescence Correlation Spectroscopy.....	65
7.5 Enhanced Diffusion of F ₁ -ATPase	68
7.6 Effects and Artefacts in FCS Measurements of Protein Diffusion	70
7.7 Suggestions for Future FCS Experiments of Enzyme Diffusion	73
7.8 Fluorescence Quenching of Alkaline Phosphatase	74
7.9 Conclusions.....	79
7.10 Acknowledgment	80
8 Label-Free Enzyme Diffusion Measurements.....	81
8.1 Abstract	83
8.2 Introduction.....	83
8.2.1 PFG-NMR Principle	85
8.3 Experimental Details	88
8.3.1 Materials	88
8.3.2 Enzyme Activity Assay	88
8.3.3 NMR and PFG-NMR Experiments	89
8.4 Results	90
8.4.1 Diffusion Measurements of Solutions in the Presence of Active Aldolase	90
8.4.2 Diffusion of the Enzyme Aldolase during Interaction with its Inhibitor Pyrophosphate	92
8.4.3 Diffusion of the Enzyme Aldolase during Substrate Conversion.....	94
8.5 Discussion	96

8.6 Conclusion	96
8.7 Acknowledgments.....	97
9 Enzyme Immobilization on Viruses.....	99
9.1 Abstract	101
9.2 Introduction.....	101
9.3 Results and Discussion	103
9.4 Conclusions.....	109
9.5 Materials and Methods.....	110
9.6 Acknowledgements	113
10 Misinterpretation of Molecular NMR	115
11 Conclusions	121
11.1 Active Diffusion of Enzymes and Chemical Catalysts.....	121
11.2 Enzyme Phage Colloids.....	126
11.3 Outlook.....	127
A Appendix	129
A.1 Enzyme Diffusion NMR Supplementary Information	129
A.1.1 Aldolase Purification	129
A.1.2 Aldolase Activity Assay	130
A.1.3 Detailed Settings for the PFG-NMR Experiments.....	133
A.1.4 Detailed Results of the PFG-NMR Experiments	134
A.2 Enzyme-Phage-Colloid Supporting Information	139
A.2.1. Genetic Modification of M13 Bacteriophages Templates	139
A.2.2 Scanning and Transmission Electron Micrographs of Phage-Colloid Constructs and References	140
A.2.3 Determination of Enzyme Loading on Phage-Colloids.....	141
A.2.4 Enzyme Activity Assay	144
A.2.5 Enzyme Kinetics Calculations	145
A2.6 Micropump System	146
References	149
Acknowledgements.....	163
Declaration of Authorship.....	165