

Contents

List of figures	xiii
List of tables	xvii
Nomenclature	xix
Abbreviations	xxiii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Motivation	2
1.2 The governing system of equations	3
1.3 Lightill's acoustic analogy	8
1.4 A change of paradigm in stability analysis of smooth shear flows . . .	10
1.5 Outline of the thesis	13
2 A mechanical picture of the transient growth	15
2.1 Introduction and motivation	15
2.2 The mechanical picture of two-dimensional transient growth	17
2.2.1 A qualitative analysis	17
2.2.2 A quantitative analysis	21
2.3 The mechanical picture of three-dimensional transient growth	23
2.3.1 Extension of a quantitative analysis for three dimensions	23
2.3.2 The dependence of the transient energy growth on the collision angle	25
2.4 Discussion and conclusion	26
2.4.1 Summary	26
2.4.2 Further discussion	28
3 The linear mechanism of spontaneous wave generation	31
3.1 Introduction and motivation	31
3.2 Two-dimensional dynamics	33
3.2.1 Peculiarities of the flow non-normality induced linear wave generation from vortex modes	33
3.2.2 The identification of disturbance modes in shear flows	35
3.2.2.1 The non-sheared case	36
3.2.2.2 The sheared case	36
3.2.3 Generation of acoustic waves by vortex Kelvin modes	37
3.2.4 Mode-splitting in the vicinity of linear wave generation	40
3.2.5 Efficacy of wave generation	42

3.2.6	On the trajectories of linearly generated waves	44
3.2.7	Generation of acoustic waves from a localized vortex packet	46
3.3	Three-dimensional dynamics	48
3.3.1	Pure vortex mode harmonics as initial perturbations	51
3.3.2	The three-dimensional dynamics of pure vortex mode perturbations	52
3.3.3	Numerical decoupling of the vortex and wave dynamics	56
3.3.4	Efficacy of wave generation	58
3.3.5	Wave trajectories	59
3.4	A mechanical picture of acoustic wave generation	62
3.5	Summary and conclusion	65
4	A comparative analysis of linearly and nonlinearly generated sound	69
4.1	Introduction and motivation	69
4.2	DNS of aerodynamic sound generation by vortex disturbances	70
4.2.1	Numerical setup and simulation parameters	71
4.2.2	Initial conditions	71
4.2.3	Analysis in the spectral plane	72
4.2.3.1	Results for $\mathcal{D} \simeq 10^3$, small amplitudes	73
4.2.3.2	Results for $\mathcal{D} \simeq 10$, moderate amplitudes	75
4.2.3.3	Results for $\mathcal{D} \simeq 1$, large amplitudes	77
4.2.3.4	Energy evolution	79
4.2.4	Dynamical picture in the physical plane	80
4.3	Comparison of the results with different formulations of an acoustic analogy	81
4.4	Summary and conclusion	83
5	Lie symmetry analysis	85
5.1	Introduction and motivation	85
5.2	Model and group properties	86
5.2.1	The governing set of equations	87
5.2.2	Symmetry analysis	87
5.2.2.1	The symmetry group	89
5.3	The optimal systems	90
5.3.1	The one-dimensional optimal system	91
5.3.2	The two-dimensional optimal system	92
5.4	Invariant solutions	95
5.4.1	Subalgebra \mathfrak{g}_1	95
5.4.2	Subalgebra \mathfrak{g}_2	96
5.4.3	Subalgebra \mathfrak{g}_3	96
5.4.4	Discussion of the group-invariant solutions	97
5.5	The systems of ODEs and their solutions	98
5.5.1	Subalgebra \mathfrak{g}_1 – modal approach	98
5.5.2	Subalgebra \mathfrak{g}_2 – Kelvin mode approach	100
5.5.3	Subalgebra \mathfrak{g}_3 – unified approach	101

5.5.3.1	Combination of Kelvin modes	101
5.5.3.2	Combination of normal modes	102
5.5.3.3	On the connection to the Kelvin mode approach	104
5.5.4	Exact solutions for zero PV	105
5.6	Summary and conclusion	110
6	Wave propagation in shear flows – The critical layer revisited	113
6.1	Introduction and motivation	113
6.2	Analysis of the solutions for zero PV	114
6.2.1	The temporal and spatial growth of wave energy	117
6.2.2	Spatial and temporal evolution of a localized wave packet	119
6.2.2.1	Low perturbation Mach number	120
6.2.2.2	High perturbation Mach number	122
6.2.3	The modal approach in terms of Kelvin modes	125
6.3	DNS of small amplitude waves in a two-dimensional shear layer	130
6.3.1	Numerical setup and simulation parameters	132
6.3.1.1	Numerical method	133
6.3.1.2	Initial conditions	134
6.3.2	Results	136
6.3.2.1	Influence of the perturbation Mach number – C1-C3	136
6.3.2.2	Influence of the curved region – C3-C6	142
6.4	Discussion and conclusion	143
6.4.1	Summary	143
6.4.2	Further discussion	146
7	Summary and conclusion	149
Bibliography		153
A	The linearized Euler equations for Kelvin modes in inviscid constant shear flows	169
B	Extraction of pure vortex mode disturbances	171
C	Further results from Lie symmetry analysis	174
C.1	Five-dimensional Lie algebra of the incompressible Euler equations	174
C.2	Conversion of the G_3 -invariant solution	177
C.3	The system of ODEs in the incompressible limit for the normal mode approach	177
C.4	Higher order ODEs in single perturbation quantities	178
C.5	Fourier transformation of the solution for zero PV associated with \mathfrak{g}_3	179
D	Acoustic waves as initial conditions	180